## QUICK FACTS: Eligibility for the USMLE Steps

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| **STEPS 1, 2 CK, AND 2 CS** | • Officially enrolled in, or a graduate of, a US or Canadian medical school leading to the MD degree (LCME accredited), OR  
• Officially enrolled in, or a graduate of, a US medical school leading to the DO degree (AOA accredited), OR  
• Officially enrolled in, or a graduate of, a medical school outside the US and Canada listed in the [World Directory of Medical Schools](https://medschooldir.org) as meeting ECFMG eligibility requirements; and meet other ECFMG criteria | • Must meet eligibility requirements at time of application AND on test day  
• If you are dismissed or withdraw(n) from medical school, you are not eligible for the USMLE, even if you are appealing the school’s decision or are otherwise contesting your status |
| **STEP 3** | • Possess the MD degree (or its equivalent) or the DO degree from an LCME- or AOA-accredited US or Canadian medical school or from a medical school outside the US and Canada listed in the [World Directory of Medical Schools](https://medschooldir.org) as meeting ECFMG eligibility requirements, AND  
• Pass Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS, AND  
• If you are a graduate of a medical school outside the US and Canada possess the ECFMG certification | • Must meet eligibility requirements prior to submitting your application AND on the day of testing |

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If you meet the eligibility requirements, you may take Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS in any sequence.  
*Please see pages 13-15 for more information regarding eligibility requirements.*

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### RETAKES

You may take the same examination no more than three times within a 12-month period. Your fourth and subsequent attempts must be at least 12 months after your first attempt at that examination and at least six months after your most recent attempt at that examination.

If you have passed an examination, you are not permitted to retake a Step or Step Component, except to comply with certain requirements as approved by the USMLE governance committee (see page 15).

### ATTEMPT AND TIME LIMITS

You are ineligible to retake a Step or Step Component if you have made six or more prior attempts to pass that Step or Step Component, including incomplete attempts, regardless of when the examinations were taken.

Many state medical boards require that all Steps of the USMLE be successfully completed within a certain time frame, usually seven years.

Information regarding specific state requirements can be obtained on the [FSMB website](https://www.fsmb.org).

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⚠️ If you are dismissed or withdraw(n) from medical school, you are not eligible for the USMLE, even if you are appealing the school’s decision to dismiss you or are otherwise contesting your status. If you are on a leave of absence, please check with the organization that would register you for your examination before submitting your application; or if you have already registered, check before testing. Failure to notify the organization that registered you for your examination of your changed status may result in a determination of irregular behavior and a permanent annotation on your score reports and transcripts.